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Learning with Real Leaders: Lessons from Real-time Leadership Case Studies

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Abstract

How can we as management educators be productive and valued during these turbulent and disrupted times of pandemic, chaos and loss? We bring real live leaders directly into the learning conversation in a real-time mode to not only illuminate critical lessons for our students, but also to crystallize effective leadership practices and behaviors for the leaders themselves. The rapid development of creative case studies generates reflective two-way learning that is a powerful energizer for our students – and for the leader-protagonists we are studying. This will be a compelling and provocative interactive session with world-class leaders who are world-class learners.

Introduction

In addition to the massive human and economic toll, the COVID-19 pandemic has forced us all to reexamine and reconstruct our priorities, goals and work routines. As management educators, we seek innovative and meaningful ways to impact our learners and accelerate their understanding and development. This has been an extraordinary challenge during these turbulent, painful and disrupted times. To this end, this session brings real live leaders into the learning conversation in a real-time mode as a way to not only illuminate critical lessons for our students, but also to help crystallize effective leadership practices and behaviors for the leaders themselves. Through the rapid development of innovative "real-time" case studies, we have found the reflective element of this two-way learning to be a powerful energizer for our students as well as for the leader-protagonists we are studying. This session will explain our process and will include the leaders themselves sharing their own lessons and experiences in this creative and dynamic learning environment.

As a way to help understand the extraordinary leadership challenges of our pre- and postpandemic world, we have rapidly developed a series of case studies on leadership, working with leaders across diverse domains, examining their current leadership challenges as well as their career trajectories that brought them to these moments. These are interview-based case studies, including primary and secondary sources, which are developed and written very quickly and published in the form of relatively short teaching cases (typically 2-4 pages each), but including access to significant digital content to encourage and enable student-driven discovery. Importantly, each of the cases is also developed with the explicit understanding that the case protagonist will also visit our class session (virtually via a WebEx or Zoom platform) when the case is being taught in class, ideally as a surprise entrant to join the class discussion and analysis

of the case. These visits, even if short duration, often become among the most memorable and valuable highlights of the semester, with many key lessons for our students – as well as for the leaders themselves. We are especially pleased that four of these leaders have similarly agreed to participate and share their learning experiences and perspectives during this proposed Symposium session at MOBTC 2021.

We have found that this process connects with and engages our students more directly in their own discovery and growth, while exploring lessons from real leaders facing real problems. In addition, the leaders themselves experienced increased self-awareness and accelerated leadership development themselves through this work, as the case writing and development process engenders substantial internal reflection, dialogue and assessment of their own leadership practices and behaviors. This learning is then further illuminated and enhanced by the class visits, where the leaders respond to real-time discussion and analysis of their leadership and decision-making, as guided by the case content. This is truly a current day example of classic "double-loop" learning (Argyris, 2008) in action, which in some ways has been accelerated by the constraints and realities of the pandemic, where we have been forced to practice social distancing and leverage technology more frequently across all of our occupational and personal lives. In this situation, necessity was indeed the mother of invention, as we sought ways to be more effective in our online and hybrid teaching, which caused us to strive to develop new content and learning approaches, at the same time when global leaders were finding themselves more isolated and in positions to possibly be more reflective and self-aware.

In particular, we wrote four new teaching cases during 2020 as a specific quick-build strategy to respond to the pandemic by working with creative and interesting diverse global entrepreneurial leaders and to engage them more directly into our curriculum and class sessions.

The protagonists of these new cases were all leaders struggling with substantial, existential challenges for their organizations, including the CEO of a global management consulting firm based in Nepal (Sujeev Shakya), the co-founder and CEO of The Nile Project, an Egypt-based musical collective of the 11 countries of the Nile River basin (Mini Girgis), the founder and leader of a mindfulness-based learning and development platform (Eliza Ryan), and the founder and head of several Mumbai-based environmental conservation and engagement companies (Dr. Shubhalaxmi Vaylure). Summary excerpts from each of these cases are provided in Appendices 1-4. Full access to all cases and accompanying materials will be provided at MOBTC 2021.

Each case outlines the career and leadership challenges of each leader, which stimulates and engenders active class discussion and dialogue. The leaders themselves also consistently reported being extremely engaged in the process and highly energized during the class visits, as the process forced them to reflect deeply on their values and beliefs that drove their decisionmaking through the trials and successes that were described in their respective case studies. As a result of this very positive and energizing experience, all four of the leaders profiled in these cases are planning to participate as active members during this session at MOBTC 2021 as a continued element of their learning and leadership development. In all these ways, this work would fit especially well with the conference's theme of "Innovate and Collaborate."

Genesis of the Project

Making the abrupt COVID-related shift to online learning mid-semester during March 2020 was indeed a difficult and unsettling challenge. One perspective here is that too many people across academia were scrambling in many directions to find new and different ways to use the technology and to leverage the online mode of learning, rather investing more time in focusing on the core learning goals and what is most important: maintaining effective two-way

communication and active engagement with our students in actual problem-solving. Doing this proved to be very effective for our students throughout the pandemic.

As one element of this approach, we took full advantage of an excellent opportunity during the Spring 2020 term, at the request of our college's Development Office, to have Jamie Siminoff, founder and former CEO of Ring (which was sold to Amazon in 2018 for \$1.2 billion), join our undergraduate management class sessions on WebEx as a surprise guest speaker in back to back class sessions due to a late opening on his calendar. Mr. Siminoff was an outstanding and generous guest, talking very informally with our undergraduate students in authentic and helpful ways about his experiences as an entrepreneur and business leader. He also spoke warmly about his own remembrances as a struggling undergraduate business student himself, which resonated powerfully with our students. These were outstanding, relatively unscripted class sessions. Following this remarkable learning experience, it became clear how effective it can be to leverage informal guest speakers in an online mode if/when students are accustomed to virtual learning modes themselves. In the past, the arrival of a remote, online visitor as a guest speaker in a face-to-face class setting would typically lack the dynamism and presence of an in-person visit. However, being consistently online (in the current Hybrid or online class teaching/delivery modes), we find that the "playing field is leveled" in the classroom in ways that increase students' openness to learning and ability to engage with online guests and external participants much more effectively than ever before. In this way, being forced into an online/hybrid learning mode because of the pandemic served as a stimulus to opportunistically seek out guest speakers and collaborators from around the world who can contribute to class discussions in profound and engaging ways.

This experience served as an impetus for us to rapidly create and launch new teaching

cases during 2020 throughout the pandemic that featured these entrepreneurial leaders who then visited our class sessions as surprise online guests during the case discussion and debrief, which was incredibly successful. In some situations, investing a modest amount of time and effort to update and enhance a speaker's bio page into more of a third-person case-style format, after one or two short interview conversations to flush out some details, proved to be more than sufficient in getting a workable, rapid first draft of a case study to issue to students. We were able to create valuable, dynamic, timely new content extremely quickly. In addition, all of the leaders who visited our class sessions for these "real-time" case discussions remarked privately afterward on how moving and inspirational the experience was for them in being the protagonist of an active and engaging class discussion with our students; in fact, the experience of being involved in writing the case study and in making a class visit had clearly also served as powerful opportunities for their own reflection and personal leadership development. These are incredibly important and powerful lessons from this experience, driven from the pain and disruption of the COVID-19 pandemic, which we will clarify and discuss in detail at MOBTC 2021.

Theoretical Foundation

Managers and leaders in all organizations face a climate of change, volatility and disruption across all sectors, especially in the aftermath of a devastating global pandemic with over 100 million confirmed COVID-19 cases and a death toll of over 2 million thus far. Management educators are tasked with helping managers become competent, effective, ethical leaders in this increasingly difficult world. Traditional methods such as training programs, readings, lectures and theoretical discussions are not effective ways to engage learners to develop their social and emotional competencies (Boyatzis & Saatcioglu, 2008).

It is understood that developing leaders who can perform under such pressures requires

both structured and unstructured learning through experiences where the leaders are frequently in unfamiliar and uncomfortable situations to help improve self-awareness and decision-making under uncertainty (McCall, 2002; Goldsmith, 2003). In this sense, the essential leadership metacompetencies are personal identity awareness and adaptability, where leaders are *both* highly self-aware and adaptable, being reflexive and open to learn about themselves and actively willing to adapt and push themselves into uncomfortable learning situations (Hall, 1986; McCarthy, O'Connell & Hall, 2005; Karaevli & Hall, 2006). Examining real leaders as protagonists facing difficult decisions, and reflecting on one's career and crucible events through a real-time case study leverages these capabilities, providing inspirational role models and positive social learning opportunities (Baden & Parkes, 2013). Given the heightened pace of change in all organizations today and the need for innovative and resilient leaders (Hill et al., 2014), we seek to implement learning initiatives that exercise and strengthen both of these key metacompetencies.

Our work here is also driven principally by an engagement model of learning, following, of course, the classic Kolb (1984) experiential learning model. As is well known in the learning and development field, experiential learning occurs through a cycle of four stages described by Kolb (1984; 2005) as concrete experience, reflective observation, abstract conceptualization, and active experimentation, each of which we actively explore here. Leadership development initiatives must take into account cultural and organizational context, leverage diverse values and mindsets across varying career stages and hierarchical levels, and provide clear opportunities for reflective personal learning (Gurdjian et al., 2014). Our approaches here leverage these concepts in creating valuable learning environments for our students as well as for the protagonists of the cases we are examining.

Symposium Overview

We are very pleased that all four of the CEOs profiled in these real-time case studies will be able to participate in this Symposium session at MOBTC 2021. As outlined on Exhibit 1, we will curate a fast-moving, meaningful conversation that allows for one-on-one interaction with these global leaders, through the use of breakout groups, as well as large group discussions where lessons can be distilled more broadly. Each of the leaders is quite capable of describing how this real-time case development process can be used to enliven class sessions for students as well as enriching their own personal learning and development as managers and leaders. During this session, we will also describe our quick-build case development methodology and share our lessons in rapidly designing, crafting and executing these case studies. We will seek to expand our knowledge in collectively developing enhancements and new best practices through leveraging the talent and expertise at MOBTC 2021.

Our goal is to share a dynamic, interactive and spirited discussion of our approach and innovations in teaching leadership – and in learning from real leaders – to spark valuable conversations with MOBTS participants on how we can accelerate our own development as teachers while helping current and future leaders perform more effectively in our hectic and turbulent global context.

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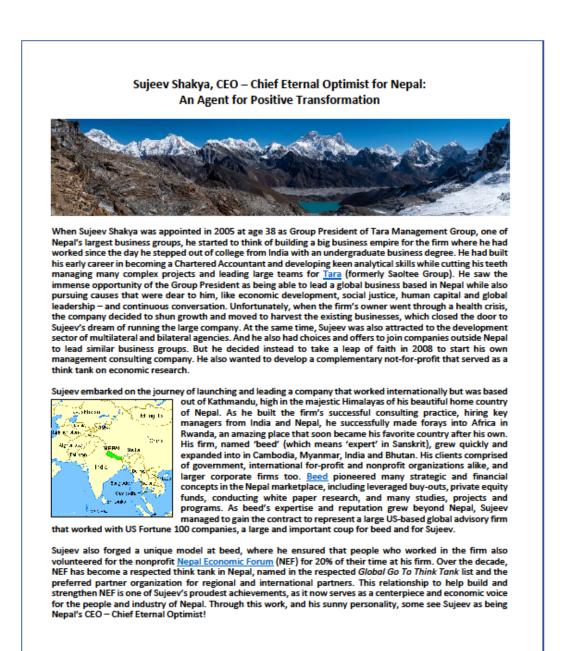
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Exhibit I Session Outline

Time (mins.)	Торіс	Description
10	Introduction &	Brief description and description of the case development and
	Overview	teaching process will be provided, including key learnings,
		obstacles and success factors for successful delivery
20	Case/Leader	Each leader-protagonist will provide a summary of their learning
	Profiles	experience as well as some of their key leadership lessons through
		the case development and class visit processes
15	Breakout	Participants will have time to visit a breakout room with each of
	Groups	the leader-protagonists and the session facilitator to discuss
		personal challenges and individual follow-up issues
10	Large Group	Interactive session where overall lessons and ideas are shared for
	Debrief	how these processes can be leveraged in varied locations and
		settings
5	Lessons & Next	Distillation of key lessons and discussion of recommendations for
	Steps	improvement, collaboration and generalization

Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Sujeev Shakya case (pp1-2)



This case was written as the basis for class discussion. ⊕ 2020.

Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Sujeev Shakya case (pp1-2)



Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Mini Girgis case (pp1-2)



Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Mini Girgis case (pp1-2)



Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Eliza Lay Ryan case (pp1-2)



Eliza Lay Ryan is a professional actor, dancer and choreographer who has been called "one of Boston's most natural actresses." While acting and choreographing in Washington DC, Boston, and New York, Eliza was also teaching acting and served as the Head of Acting for the New York Film Academy at Harvard University. She has also helped start and manage several theater companies throughout her professional career. While Eliza loves being on stage, she spends most of her time today as a writer, speaker and coach in business and academic settings.



As Eliza thinks about this, she is actually quite surprised nowadays that she sees herself bringing the practices actors use into the workplace through her work as an executive coach helping people experience more, understand more and express more, in their work as well as in their personal lives. She recalls that it was not long ago that she used acting as a way of hiding from experiencing life at all. In fact, she feels that she spent the first half of her life trying to avoid being present, trying to control everything, and seemingly avoiding experiencing as much of life as much as possible by retreating deep into her characters. Perhaps all actors do this at some

level, but Eliza finds both irony and comfort in thinking about this now as she reflects on her current career as an executive coach, author and speaker on being present and using mindfulness as a process for personal and leadership development.

From age 23 to 29, Eliza acted in 24 <u>different productions</u>, with 24 very different characters, an incredibly energizing – and hectic – time in her life. It was only through the subsequent decade of <u>teachine actine</u> when Eliza realized that the very tools that she loved to explore so much with her acting and theater students to help them experience and understand themselves as actors, needing to be present in the moment on stage, could be used in real life to help herself and anyone else do the same off the stage. Eliza became much more interested in how the practices that actors learn to ground themselves in the present moment and see through the eyes of characters (to access new perspectives while still living fully in their own), could be adapted and leveraged to help anyone do the same thing in real life, even in business and corporate settings.



Eliza had seen first-hand in acting classes and in rehearsals that people were easily able to take different perspectives and were able to playfully and joyfully learn from them. In fact, the more <u>different</u> a character was from them, the more enriched people were. She noticed they were able to be with each other. Really be with each other. Listening and being fully present. She also noticed that they were able to be with themselves. Really be with themselves. She saw that this ability to be deeply connected to their whole selves while being wide open to

new experiences allowed each person to think and feel (and create and innovate) in ways they never had before. She was driven to bring these experiences and the practices that these frameworks allowed to happen out into life. Eliza admits privately that her ultimate goal is to make curiosity and creativity (rather than fear and defensiveness) the default setting for all humans. Not a small goal indeed!

With the question in her mind of how acting techniques can help *anyone* live life better (i.e., more authentically, connectedly, empathically, innovatively), Eliza threw herself into its inquiry. She has spent the past decade immersed in the literature of psychology, social science, philosophy, and wisdom traditions, building from a foundation she had begun much earlier in her life, exploring how we may be

This case was written as the basis for class discussion. © 2020.

Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Eliza Lay Ryan case (pp1-2)

able to make the process of expanding our perspective effortlessly fun. Her interdisciplinary collaborations and research in this domain have included working with neuroscientists, educators, and business leaders, while also earning her MFA in Theater Education as well as Yoga Teacher certifications. This is all exists in dialogue with her own 20+ year personal meditation practice in various disciplines. It is invigorating for Eliza to see her personal and professional passions coming together to intersect in these creative and powerful ways.



Through her ongoing research, collaborations and teaching, Eliza created and launched her framework of <u>Presence and Possibilities</u>. These are eyes-open, realtime, anywhere practices that help people more easily experience and learn from what is, as well as to expand to imagine what else could be. Extending from her life in theater, these mindfulness-based practices help people explore and expand their identity awareness to ground themselves in themselves, and enhance their adaptability to embrace change at the same time. Eliza now partners with leaders in business, education and the arts and blends her own backgrounds in the arts, yoga, teaching, and research to offer practical practices that help people spark creativity

and empathy, increase vitality, connection, and innovation, enhancing self-awareness, and accelerating leadership capabilities in her students, learners and clients. And she also chases her toddler around at home too!

Eliza's book, <u>Supermindful: How to Tap into Your Creativity</u> (Panoma Press, 2020), has recently been published and is now being licensed beyond the US and UK to India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan and the Maldives. Her company, <u>Supermindful LLC</u>, which she founded in 2019, serves as the media and content platform that houses her consulting work and tools that people can use to cultivate curiosity, empathy and creativity. She is currently developing a series of video-based applications to make the practices that she shares in her workshops and book even more accessible to anyone anywhere. It is an amazing and exciting time of creation, connection, growth and discovery, despite the world being in chaos in a global pandemic.

And now she is curious about the next chapters of her <u>career</u>. How will performing or directing or devising fold into her future? She knows it must, because it is very important to her and because it is the lifeblood of her company as well as for her work with business leaders and educators. But how? Where does she spend her time? How will she choose which paths on this journey will be most fruitful and most exciting? She has a terminal degree. She could become an educator at a college or university, maybe even in an interdisciplinary role connecting across several academic departments. Or, she could focus solely on her entrepreneurial path of *Supermindful LLC*. Being an author and running her business are great, but she thrives on collaboration and, more importantly, believes strongly that thinks her business and clients will benefit from it, so how will her company evolve to include all that in a much more robust and integrative way? She doesn't know! But she is excited to find out! The adventure continues.

"The human being knows himself only insofar as he knows the world; he perceives the world only in himself, and himself only in the world. Every new object, well contemplated and clearly seen, opens up a new organ within us." Goethe

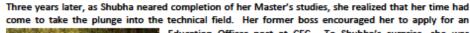
Eliza Lay Ryan's websites: Supermindful | TEDx | Book: Supermindful

Eliza Lay Ryan: Supermindful case p. 2

Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Dr. Shubhalaxmi Vaylure case (pp1-2, 11)



Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Dr. Shubhalaxmi Vaylure case (pp1-2, 11)





Education Officer post at CEC. To Shubha's surprise, she was selected for this! The teaching role as an Education Officer at the Society's Conservation Education Center in Mumbai was a perfect fit for her curious mind and her outgoing, warm, generous and engaging personality. It was invigorating for Shubha to be able to see her course concepts and research interests being applied in real life every day as she attended to the interplay of plants, insects, animals and people at her daily job at the Center.

Shubha also became increasingly invested as a graduate student, where she excelled in her academic work and research projects. She decided to push on at the university for a PhD, which she completed in 2003, while continuing to serve as an Education Officer at BNHS. Her research interests were dedicated to the study of moths, where she documented the species diversity of Emperor Moths and Hawkmoths inside Sanjay Gandhi National Park in Mumbai. In fact, Shubha became India's first woman entomologist to study moths, and she learned the ways of a successful pioneer in a male dominated field through her dedication, tenacity and talent, accompanied by her thoughtful demeanor and strong interpersonal skills. Fully engaged with the BNHS mission, she continued her work at the Center after receiving her PhD. Shubha was also recognized beyond India for her achievements early in her career and was awarded a prized Fulbright Fellowship in 2003 for her work in advancing environmental education. She spent her fellowship months at the University of Montana in the US. It was an exciting time in her career. As Shubha remembered,

"It was my first trip to any country outside India, and United States was like a candy store for me. I learned different ways of nature education, interacted with US practitioners and picked up several innovative ideas, which I brought to India and adapted them for Indian audience. For example, 'Breakfast with Butterflies' became the hallmark for all ideas that I implemented in India. These new ideas gave me instant recognition within BNHS members and across the organization too."

A dedicated and tireless teacher who was constantly learning and trying new approaches to help advance the educational practices at the Center to promote and enrich nature conservation and environmental protection, Shubha soon came to be recognized as a creative and talented nature educator. Her events, camps, courses and educational materials prepared were highly appreciated by the educational institutions and general public. As she progressed at BNHS, Shubha explained,

"It was in 2006 when I got into a leadership when my senior had to go on a sabbatical leave. By default, I was the only experienced person in the department, so I was promoted as Senior Education Officer. During this time, I really experienced hands-on leadership abilities, which was primarily related to people management, decision making and risk taking abilities."

Within six months, Shubha thrived in her role as an In-charge, which led to another promotion to become Center Manager. In this larger role, she continued to develop numerous teaching and learning innovations to strengthen the Center's practice and enhance its reputation. She led key programs and initiatives that defined this period in Shubha's career. These included volunteering training program that she picked up

Dr. Shubhalaxmi Vaylure: Ecopreneur case p. 2

Excerpts from Real-Time Case Studies: Dr. Shubhalaxmi Vaylure case (pp1-2, 11)

